

Bordeaux, June 17-20, 2019

# SWOT

Science Team Meeting  
& Calval Workshop



# PROGRAM

## Program at a glance

	Monday 17 June 2019		Tuesday 18 June 2019		Wednesday 19 June 2019		Thursday 20 June 2019			
	SWOT ST Workshops		SWOT ST Meeting		SWOT ST Meeting		SWOT ST Meeting			
8h-9h	<b>Main hall</b> <b>Registration and welcome coffee</b>									
9h-10h30	Auditorium Agora Ocean : SWOT Calval and in-situ science campaigns	Amphithéâtre A29/Amphi F Hydro: Data Products	Auditorium Agora Plenary		Auditorium Agora Plenary		Amphithéâtre A29/Amphi F Ocean	Auditorium Agora Hydro		
10h30-11h	<b>Coffee break</b>									
11h-12h30	Auditorium Agora Ocean : SWOT Calval and in-situ science campaigns	Amphithéâtre A29/Amphi F Hydro: Data Products	Auditorium Agora Plenary		Auditorium Agora Plenary		Amphithéâtre A29/Amphi F Ocean	Auditorium Agora Hydro		
12h30-14h	<b>Lunch break</b>									
14h-15h30	Auditorium Agora Ocean : SWOT Calval and in-situ science campaigns	Amphithéâtre A29/Amphi F Hydro: Data Products	Amphithéâtre A29/Amphi F Ocean	Auditorium Agora Hydro	Auditorium Agora Ocean	Amphithéâtre A29/Amphi F Hydro	Auditorium Agora Coastal Plenary			
15h30-16h	<b>Coffee break</b>									
16h-17h30	Auditorium Agora Ocean : SWOT Calval and in-situ science campaigns	Amphithéâtre A29/Amphi F Hydro: Data Products	Amphithéâtre A29/Amphi F Ocean	Auditorium Agora Hydro	Auditorium Agora Ocean	Amphithéâtre A29/Amphi F Hydro				
17h30-18h30				Poster session in the Cloister						
18h30- 19h30				Cocktail in the Badiane room						
19h30				Dinner at Le café Maritime						

## Monday 17 June 2019: Workshops

SWOT Ocean Workshop Auditorium de l'Agora	SWOT Hydrology Data Products Workshop Amphithéâtre A29/Amphi F
<p><b>SWOT Ocean CalVal and Science In-situ campaigns</b></p> <p>Workshop Objectives : Update the science team on the recent progress in planning 4D in-situ science campaigns to accompany SWOT SSH observations (science in-situ planning is urgent since we are less than 3-years before the 2022 Fast Sampling Phase).</p> <p><b>9h</b> Introduction &amp; meeting objectives (R. Morrow, L-L Fu, F. d'Ovidio, T. Farrar)  <b>9h10</b> SWOT CalVal plan &amp; global statistical CalVal (C. Chen, N. Picot)  <b>9h20</b> Use of current altimeter data to characterize SWH and Tropo variabilities within Karin swath (CLS)  <b>9h30</b> Status of the Californian in-situ calval plan (L. Fu, Y. Chao) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>the California site pre-launch ocean in-situ campaign (Y. Chao) - 25'</li> <li>Preliminary analysis of GPS moorings for geodetic objectives (L-L. Fu, J. Wang, B. Haines) -15'</li> <li>ocean in-situ oceanographic objectives (L-L. Fu, J. Wang) -25'</li> </ul> </p>	<p>Meeting goals: describe all of the SWOT Level 2 hydrology data products to the SWOT Science Team in greater detail than possible in an ordinary ST session. Explore the choices that the Algorithm Team is making in terms of data products and algorithms. Get Science Team feedback and/or approval for these choices. Introduce the Science Team to example data products where possible.</p> <p><b>9h-10h30 Intro, Pixel Cloud</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>9h-9h15</b> Introduction, Meeting Goals (T. Pavelsky)</li> <li><b>9h15-9h45</b> Overall Data Product Structure: overview of pixC, river and lake data product structure, brief intro to L0 and L1 products (C. Chen, R. Fjortoft)</li> <li><b>9h45-10h15</b> The Pixel Cloud Product: Format, Contents and Status (B. Williams)</li> <li><b>10h15-10h30</b> Discussion (T. Pavelsky)</li> </ul>
<b>10:30 Coffee break</b>	
<p><b>11h</b> Update on other CalVal Sites</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Update on mooring plans (U. Send, SIO) - 10'</li> <li>Lidar campaigns (L. Lenain) -40 '</li> </ul> <p><b>Discussions</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Next steps for the pre-launch ocean in-situ campaign -10'</li> <li>Next steps for the lidar experiments - 10'</li> <li>Next steps for designing the Post-Launch Californian Xover campaign - 10'</li> </ul>	<p><b>11h-12h30 Rivers</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>11h-11h20 The River A Priori Database (E. Altenau, T. Pavelsky)</li> <li>11h20-12h10 The River Data Products: Hands on exercise (M. Hagemann)</li> <li>12h10-12h30 Processing the Pixel Cloud to Make River Products: Philosophies and Challenges (M. Durand)</li> </ul>
<b>12:30 Lunch</b>	

**Afternoon. SWOT In-situ science validation campaigns** (T. Farrar, F. d'Ovidio)

- 14h** Workshop reports - new techniques for observing 100 km<sup>2</sup> upper ocean
- SWOT Science In-situ Campaign Workshop report (T. Farrar) - 15'
  - An extended in-situ science campaign in Californian xover - S-MODE (T. Farrar)- 15'
  - June 2019 Calypso In-situ workshop report (A. Pascual) - 15'
  - Discussion - sampling small, rapid dynamics over 50-100 km<sup>2</sup>

- 15h** Adopt-a-crossover Science Validation experiment (Fast sampling Phase)
- OceanObs Whitepapers, EOS article & CLIVAR organization update (R. Morrow, F. d'Ovidio) 10'
  - Package of HR satellite products from Project at each site (CLS)- 10'
  - Overview of proposed sites (F. d'Ovidio) - 10'

**14h-15:30p Lakes**

- **14h-14h30:** The Lake A Priori Database (Y. Sheng, C. Pottier)
- **14h30-15h:** The Lake Data Products: Format, Contents and Status (C. Pottier)
- **15h-15h30:** Interface Between Rivers and Lakes: Philosophies and Challenges (M. Durand and C. Pottier)

**15h30 Coffee break**

- 16h** Fine-scale ocean sites : update on preparation campaigns in 2018-2019 :
- Bass Strait, ACC south of Tasmania & AUSWOT plans (B. Legresy, C. Watson) (20')
  - W Mediterranean CalVal updates - (A. Doglioli) - 10'
  - New Caledonia site (L. Gourdeau, F. Marin) (10 mins)
  - Internal tides off Amazon (A. Koch-Larrouy) (10 mins)
  - Observations of (sub)mesoscale bio-physical variability (K. Drushka, P. Gaube) 10'

**17h00 : Discussion :** (T. Farrar, F. d'Ovidio)

- Organisation & future planning of international group
- new techniques for in-situ observations & links with SSH

**16h-17h30p Other Data Products & Considerations**

- **16h-16h30** The Raster Product (T. Pavelsky)
- **16h30-17h** Data Quality Flags Panel (L. Smith, C. David, S. Biancamaria)
- **17h-17h15** The Floodplain DEM Product (D. Desroches)
- **17h15-17h30** Discussion & Wrap Up (T. Pavelsky)

**17:30 Adjourn**

Outcomes :

- Roadmap for the post-launch science campaign
- Roadmap for setting up a Fast-Sampling Phase CLIVAR-SWOT Ocean in-situ consortium "Adopt-a-crossover"

# Tuesday 18 June 2019: SWOT Science Team Meeting

<b>Plenary (chair : R. Morrow)</b> <b>Auditorium de l'Agora</b>	
<b>9h00</b> Meeting introduction and objectives (Science Leads) <b>9h20</b> Program Status (N. Vinogradova-Shiffer, S. Cherchali) <b>9h40</b> Project status (P. Vaze, T.Lafon) <b>10h10</b> Applications : Hydro & Oceans (A. Andral, M. Srivasan, F. Houssain, N. Picot)	
	<b>10h30 coffee break</b>
<b>Keynote talks - Summary of Key ST results</b> (chair : JF Cretaux)	
<b>11h00</b> Ocean Splinter key results : 4 x 10 min : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ocean HR modelling for SWOT - Klein, Arbic, Le Sommer;</li> <li>• Ocean observations for SWOT - K. Drushka</li> <li>• Ocean Tides and HF motions - E. Zaron;</li> <li>• 2D/3D reconstruction of SSH and currents - E. Cosme;</li> </ul> <b>11:45</b> Hydro splinter key results talks : 4 x 10 min <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lakes sciences and progress - J-F Cretaux, Y. Sheng</li> <li>• Discharge algorithm and science -DAWG Team</li> <li>• SWOT and Hydrologic Modeling - E. Beighley, P. Lemoigne</li> <li>• Cal/val on lakes, rivers and estuaries -Minear, Calmant, Pavelsky</li> </ul>	
<b>12h30 Lunch</b>	
<b>Ocean Splinter 1</b> <b>Amphithéâtre A29/Amphi F</b>	<b>Hydro Splinter 1</b> <b>Auditorium de l'Agora</b>
<b>14h-15h30 : High-resolution ocean general circulation models</b> (P. Klein, B. Arbic, J. Le Sommer) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Brian Arbic: "Comparison of internal tides and gravity waves in global models and observations."</li> <li>• Sarah Gille, M. Mazloff, B. Cornuelle, J. Wang.: "Regional modeling challenges in the California Current"</li> <li>• Laurent Brodeau and J Le Sommer: "Simulating energy exchanges down to 10km scale in the North Atlantic : results from eNATL60 simulations at IGE/Ocean Next"</li> <li>• Dhruv Balwada, T Uchida, R Abernathey, S Smith: "Tracer transport at SWOT scales"</li> <li>• JPL group: "New results from LLC4320 simulation and new questions".</li> <li>• Arin Nelson and B Arbic: "Can We Increase the Realism of a Simulated Ocean's Internal Wave Spectrum by Increasing Resolution?"</li> </ul>	<b>14h-15h30 SWOT Lake Algorithms, Science &amp; Processes (Cretaux, Sheng)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• -20 mins: Lake storage variations algorithm update (J-F. Cretaux)</li> <li>• -20 mins: Arctic lake science (L. Smith)</li> <li>• -20 mins: Sahel lake results (M. Grippo)</li> <li>• -20 mins: Global lake patterns (Y. Sheng)</li> <li>• 10 mins backup for discussion</li> </ul>

15h30 coffee break	
Ocean Splinter 2	Hydro Splinter 2
<b>16h - 17h30 : Observation of SSH, currents at small mesoscales In-situ &amp; Multi-satellite studies (Convenors: A. Ponte, A. Pascual)</b> 12' each : 10' presentation & 2' questions <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Pascual et al. Horizontal and vertical fine-scale currents - Med SWOT experiment (2018) - 12'</li> <li>• Doglioli et al., Med-sea, bioSWOT - 12'</li> <li>• Farrar et al., directional internal waves - 12'</li> <li>• Gille et al., ADCP, balanced vs waves - 12'</li> <li>• Siegelman et al., Deep reaching submesoscales: elephant seals provide insight towards reconstructing vertical velocities from altimetry observations - 12'</li> <li>• Rodriguez, Dopplerscatt - 12'</li> </ul>	<b>16h-17:30 Discharge Algorithms &amp; Science (Durand, Gleason, POM, PAG)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• -15 mins: Hydraulic visibility: depicting hydraulic variabilities from water surface signatures (Garambois, Montazem et al.)</li> <li>• -40 mins: Estimating discharge from SWOT at reach scale (Pepsi2) (R. Frasson, K. Larnier, and H. Oubanas)</li> <li>• -35 mins: Science team proposal for SWOT discharge estimation (M. Durand, C. Gleason, POM, PAG)</li> </ul>
<b>17h30-18h30 Posters session in the Cloister</b>	
<b>18h30-19h30 Cocktail in the Badiane room</b>	

## Wednesday 19 June 2019: "Practical advancement"

Plenary (N Picot, S. Desai) Auditorium de l'Agora	
<b>9h00</b> Products and Science Data Algorithms <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Status of Product Definitions and Plans for Algorithm Theoretical Basis (20') (S. Desai and N. Picot)</li><li>• Level 2 Ocean Products (10') (B. Stiles, N. Steunou)</li><li>• Level 2 Hydrology Products<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>◦ Pixel Cloud (8') (B. Williams and D. Desroches)</li><li>◦ River (7') (J. Turk and C. Pottier)</li><li>◦ Lake (7') (C. Pottier and J. Turk)</li><li>◦ Raster (8') (T. Pavelsky)</li></ul></li><li>• High Resolution Mask (20') (T. Pavelsky, M. SImard, B. Laignel, and C. Pottier)</li><li>• Discussion (10')</li></ul>	
<b>10h30 coffee break</b>	
<b>11h00</b> Data access and facilities <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• NASA PODAAC Data Access, Status, and Plans (20')</li><li>• CNES AVISO ocean and THEIA hydrology Data Access, Status, and Plans (20')</li><li>• Seascope (Rome presentation- L. Gaultier) with F. Briol (20')</li><li>• Discussion (10')</li></ul>	
<b>12h10</b> SWOT Error performance <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Update on SWOT Error performance and estimation (D. Esteban-Fernandez, JPL) - 20'</li></ul>	
<b>12:30 Lunch</b>	
<b>Ocean Splinter 3</b> Auditorium de l'Agora	<b>Hydro Splinter 3</b> Amphithéâtre A29/Amphi F
<b>14h</b> Tides, internal tides, internal gravity waves, DAC (R. Ray, F. Lyard , B. Arbic, E Zaron) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Jay Shriver - HYCOM recent results and plans -12'</li><li>• Kyla Drushka - Analysis of tide/mesoscale/submesoscale components in MITgcm off California - 12'</li><li>• Ed Zaron - Predictability of baroclinic tides in AMSEAS model - 12'</li><li>• Sam Kelly - Dynamical separation of coherent vs non-coherent tides - 12'</li><li>• Gary Egbert - An approach to handling nonstationary tides - 12'</li><li>• Florent Lyard/Michel Tchilibou - Internal tide variability Solomon Sea - 12'</li><li>• Roger Wu - Resolution of SWOT for observing balanced motions vs internal waves - 12'</li><li>• Discussion 20'</li></ul>	<b>14h-15:30</b> HR Data Access & Online Facilities (C. David, R. Fjortoft) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 30 mins: PO.DAAC Plans (S. Vannan, M. Gierach, M. Gangl)</li><li>• 30 mins: THEIA Plans (F. Gouillon)</li></ul> <p>30 mins: Discussion</p>

15h45 Coffee Break	
Ocean Splinter 4	Hydro Splinter 4
<p><b>16h15</b> Techniques for separating dynamics and noise in SWOT SSH images? (E. Cosme, J. Le Sommer) 30 to 45 min presentations</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ronan Fablet (IMT-Atlantique) on how domain scientists and ML experts can interact through collaborative Data Challenges</li> <li>• Aurélien Ponte : on existing theoretical frameworks for separating waves and non-waves signals</li> <li>• Jean-François Giovannelli: Image separation, basic concepts</li> </ul> <p>30 min discussion</p>	<p><b>16h-17:30</b> Integration of SWOT with Global Hydro Models/Assimilation (Beighley,, Lemoigne) 15 minutes each:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• "Underlying Fundamentals of Uncertainty Quantification and Kalman Filtering for River Network Modeling," C. David, C. Emery, M. Turmon, J. Hobbs, J. Reager, J. Famiglietti, M. Pan, E. Beighley, M. Rodell</li> <li>• "Global High-resolution River Discharge Modeling for SWOT Mission: Long-term Analysis and Near Real-time Implementation," P. Lin, M. Pan, H. Beck, Y. Yang, D. Yamazaki, R. Frasson, C. David, M. Durand, T. Pavelsky, G. Allen, C. Gleason, E. Wood</li> <li>• "Recent advances in global hydrological modeling at CNRM," S. Munier, M. Lesaffre, S. Sayset, T. Guinaldot, A. Boone, P. Le Moigne</li> <li>• "Variance based sensitivity analysis of FLake lake model for global land surface modeling," C. Ottlé, A. Bernus</li> <li>• "Retrieving baseflow of large rivers from space," N. Flipo, F. Baratelli, S. Biancamaria, A. Rivière</li> <li>• "Using Landsat as a template for SWOT: getting the best discharge possible by combined big-data remote sensing, global hydrologic modelling, and river routing," C. Gleason, M. Hagemann, E. Beighley, G. Allen, Y. Ishitsuka, D. Feng, P. Lin, T. Pavelsky</li> </ul>
<b>19:30 Dinner at Le café Maritime, Bordeaux</b>	

## Thursday 20 June 2019

Ocean Splinter 5 Amphithéâtre A29/Amphi F	Hydro Splinter 5 Auditorium de l'Agora
<p><b>9h</b> Understanding, specifying and removing the measurement errors &amp; corrections (C. Ubelmann, E. Zaron)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Note on wavenumber spectra and uncorrelated errors (D. Chelton, R. Samelson) - 12'</li> <li>• SWOT simulator advancement &amp; use (C. Ubelmann, L. Gautier) - 12'</li> <li>• Geoid/MSS product improvements - D. Sandwell, - 12'</li> <li>• Contamination of the 24GHz channel - impact on Wet tropo correction (S. Brown)- 12'</li> <li>• Discussion - 10'</li> </ul>	<p>9h-10h30 Hydrology Cal/Val I (Minear, S. Calmant) 45 mins: presentation from the projects on project plans for cal/val (C. Chen, S. Desai, N. Picot)</p> <p>45 mins: presentation from science/validation team on field validation plans -15 mins: France Lakes (Cretaux) -15 mins: U.S. Lakes (Minear)</p> <p>15 mins discussion</p>
<b>Ocean Splinter 6</b>	
<p><b>10h 2D/3D reconstruction of SSH and currents - Part 1</b> (B. Qiu, PY Le Traon, S. Gille, E. Cosme)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Manucharyan et al.: Machine learning techniques for dynamical SSH reconstruction in a context of the SWOT mission - 15'</li> <li>• Sinha &amp; Abernathey Estimating High resolution Global Surface Currents with Machine Learning - 15'</li> </ul>	
<b>10:35 Coffee breaks</b>	
<p><b>11h00 2D/3D reconstruction of SSH and currents - Part 2</b> (B. Qiu, PY Le Traon, S. Gille, E. Cosme)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Archer et al.: On maximizing the resolution of gridded SSH: A new method applied to the California Current system - 15'</li> <li>• Benkiran et al.: Impact of SWOT data assimilation in Mercator Ocean regional and global high resolution data assimilation systems - 15'</li> <li>• Heimbach et al.: A regional subtropical North Atlantic Ocean adjoint-based state &amp; parameter estimation testbed in support of SWOT -15'</li> <li>• Le Guillou et al.: Mapping SSH from SWOT using simple data assimilation - 15'</li> <li>• Qiu et al.: Reconstructing upper ocean vertical velocity from SSH in the presence of unbalanced motion - 15'</li> </ul> <p>Discussion (15 mins)</p>	<p style="background-color: #00A050; color: white; text-align: center; padding: 5px;"><b>Hydro Splinter 6</b></p> <p><b>11h-12:30</b> Hydrology Cal/Val II (Minear, J. Indu)</p> <p>Half hour: presentation from science/validation team on field validation plans -15 mins: France Rivers (Calmant) -15 mins: U.S. Rivers (Pavelsky/Minear)</p> <p>15 mins: LOCSS: Citizen Science for Lake Validation (Pavelsky)</p> <p>45 mins: discussion (Minear, Calmant)</p>
<b>12:30 Lunch</b>	

**14h00- A global perspective of coastal regions (10')**

Summarize series of issues (e.g. small scales, shallow slopes, varying discharge, seasonal trends, SWOT mask, tide, vegetation and describe how they are addressed in next section) (Marc Simard, Benoit Laignel, Nadia Ayoub)

**14h10- SWOT observations and simulation in Coastal and estuarine regions (50').**

- i) Hydrodynamic modelling of a tidal delta wetland: case of the Wax Lake delta, part of Mississippi delta (Imen Turki)
- ii) SWOT Simulation in the Mississippi delta (Marc Simard)
- iii) Estuarine tides and discharge reconstruction from SWOT (Pascal Matte)
- iv) SWOT Simulation in the Seine estuary (Benoit Laignel)
- v) Estuarine modeling of river and tides interactions (Florent Lyard)
- vi) Observability of the coastal dynamics in SSH data (Nadia Ayoub)
- vii) Assimilation of SWOT data in a coastal circulation model (Guoqi Han)

**15h00- Cal/Val sites and experimental design in deltas and estuaries (45')**

- i) The global list of delta and estuarine HR and cal/val site (Benoit Laignel, Marc Simard, Pascal Matte) (10')
- ii) The Gironde Experiment (Octobre 2018) (Pascal Bonnefond) (10')
- iii) Pre- and post- launch (1-day) cal/val activities in the St-Laurent estuary" (Pascal Matte) (10')
- iv) Delta-X (Marc Simard) (10')
- v) Questions (5')

**15h45- Panel discussion on capabilities of SWOT in coastal environments and estuaries (15')**

Panel (Benoit Laignel, Nadia Ayoub, Marc Simard, Pascal Matte, Han Guoqi)

**16:00 Meeting conclusion** by Science Leads.

**16:30 End of Meeting**